

NOTES ON THE AUTHORS

John M. Ackerman is Professor at the Institute of Legal Research of the National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM) and Vice President of the International Association of Administrative Law. He received his M.A. and Ph.D. in Political Sociology from the University of California, Santa Cruz and is an expert in the topics of corruption control, elections, transparency, accountability, autonomous institutions and citizen participation. Some of his most important publications include: *Organismos Autónomos y Democracia: El Caso de México* (IIJ-UNAM/Siglo XXI Editores, 2007), *Más Allá del Acceso a la Información: Transparencia, Rendición de Cuentas y Estado de Derecho* (IIJ-UNAM/IFAI, 2007), "The Global Explosion of Freedom of Information Laws," *Administrative Law Review* (58:1, 2006), and "Co-Governance for Accountability: Beyond 'Exit' and 'Voice'," *World Development* (32:3, 2004). He has also published the results of his research with *The World Bank*, *Gestión y Política Pública*, *Instituto Federal de Acceso a la Información Pública*, *Auditoría Superior de la Federación*, *Perfiles Latinoamericanos*, *Revista Quórum*, as well as in numerous edited volumes. Ackerman is a Senior Consultant to the World Bank, and was coordinator of the National Working Group on Transparency, Oversight and Accountability of the National Fiscal Convention in Mexico. He has also been a consultant with USAID, OECD, UNDP, Global Integrity, International Budget Project, Open Society Institute and in Mexico with the Secretary of the Public Function, the Supreme Court, the Chamber of Deputies and the Government of Mexico City. He has received funding for his research from the Fulbright Foundation, the Ford Foundation, the MacArthur Foundation, the National Science Foundation and the University of California Institute on Mexico and the United States (UC MEXUS). He is a columnist for *Proceso* magazine and is a frequent contributor to other leading media outlets, such as *New York Times*, *Los Angeles Times*, *Chicago Tribune*, *The Guardian*, *San Francisco Chronicle*, *Houston Chronicle*, *San Diego Union-Tribune*, *el Periódico Reforma*, *El Universal*, and *La Jornada*. He can be contacted at: ackerman@servidor.unam.mx.

Arturo Alcalde Justiniani is an advisor to public and private sector labor unions and community-based organizations. He is also a lead writer for the newspaper *La Jornada*, as well as the head of a law firm which has been dedicated to representing, defending and training labor organizations for 35 years.

Hugo Almada is a member of the 2006 Comité Conciudadano para el Seguimiento del Proceso Electoral. From 1997 until 2000, he was an advisor to a member of General Council of the Federal Electoral Institute (IFE), Jesús Cantú, whose responsibilities included oversight of the Federal Voter Registry, election management training, civic education and the organization of elections. He also participated in field research for the IFE's General Council, served as technical advisor to the Comisión Episcopal de Pastoral Social, and since 1996 he has been a member of the national leadership of Alianza Cívica. He has participated in the development of methodologies for studying the Electoral Census,

vote-buying and voter coercion, electoral quick-counts and the technical observation of election day, and has coordinated approximately ten observations of state elections. He is a member of the Presidential Leadership for the Alianza Ciudadana and technical secretary of the Mesa de la Sociedad Civil. He is also a Professor for graduate studies in the Universidad Autónoma de Ciudad Juárez's Social Science department, Coordinator of Social Capital Research of the UACJ (with Indesol and the Fundación del Empresariado Chihuahuense, (2004-2006) and Coordinator of the post graduate programs in Humanist Psychotherapy and Peace Studies (2007).

Alicia Athié Martínez studied International Relations in the Political and Social Sciences Faculty of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México, where she subsequently specialized in International Finance. She worked in the Delegación Miguel Hidalgo as the Public Relations Assistant to the Delegation's Chief and as the Personal Assistant to the Dirección General de Desarrollo Social. Since 2004, she has been working at Fundar, Center of Analysis and Research, as a researcher focused on the topics of access to information and budgetary transparency. She has participated in various programs promoting the utility of access to information mechanisms and advising on communication strategies for interaction between national and international civil society organizations. She is currently Fundar's Communications Manager.

Teresa Bracho González holds a Ph.D. in Social Sciences, specializing in Sociology, from El Colegio de México. She is a Research Professor at the Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económicas (CIDE). Her areas of research are sociology and the economy of education with particular interest in the analysis of education policy. She has published three books and numerous national and international publications in this area. She belongs to various professional associations, including the Academia Mexicana de Ciencias and the Consejo Mexicano de Investigación Educativa; she currently leads the Consejo Técnico del Instituto Nacional para la Evaluación de la Educación. She has been a member of the Sistema Nacional de Investigadores (SNI) since 1985. Her email is teresa.bracho@cide.edu.

José Antonio Caballero is a researcher in the Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM). He specializes in Legal Reform.

Juan Carlos Carrillo Fuentes worked in the Ministry of the Environment, Natural Resources and Fishing from 1996 until 2000. During the last two years of this employment he formed part of the advisory team to the Under-Secretary of Planning. Since January 2001, he has worked in the Centro Mexicano de Derecho Ambiental, A.C. (CEMDA), where he serves as the Coordinator of Strategic Projects. He has ample experience in international forums, particularly UN Partnership for Sustainable Development Summits (Río, 2000; Johannesburg, 2002; Rome, 2003; and Morocco, 2005). Furthermore, he has participated in international conferences on the Open Access Initiative (Budapest, 2001; Santiago in Chile, 2003; and Washington in 2004 and 2005). As of 2004, he is studying for his Ph.D. in Environmental Law at the Universidad de Alicante (Spain) in coordination with the Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana (Mexico) and the Instituto Mexicano de Investigaciones en Derecho Ambiental (Mexico).

Michael Chamberlin is an Ethnologist. He has spent 15 years defending human rights in collaboration with Mexican non-governmental organizations. His work has focused on the areas of the Armed Forces, security and the rights of Indigenous groups. He is currently the Associate Director of Advocacy at the Centro de Derechos Humanos Fray Batolomé de Las Casas, in Chiapas, Mexico.

Susana Cruickshank is a graduate in Sociology from the Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana, Unidad Xochimilco. She received a scholarship from the Programa de Excelencia of CONACYT to undertake her Master's Degree in International Co-operation for Development at the Instituto de Investigaciones Dr. José María Luis Mora, where her thesis was titled, "El papel de la Cooperación Internacional en el programa Capitalización de Remesas para el Desarrollo Económico Local," and her work received an honorary mention. She collaborated with non-governmental organizations for 12 years, focusing on the issues of development, multilateral development banks and international co-operation for development. She currently works with Oxfam International.

David Dávila Estefan has a B.A. in International Relations from the Universidad Iberoamericana and is currently pursuing his graduate studies in Law at the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México. He is a researcher for the organization Fundar on the project, "Vinculación y Monitoreo del Congreso," specializing in areas relating to the participation of Congress in the budgetary cycle, the reform of Congress and legislative transparency.

Mario Alberto Di Costanzo Armenta was born in Mexico City in 1962, he studied Economics at the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM) and specialized in Public Finance in the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Between 1984 and 1996 he worked in the Treasury and the Foreign Affairs Ministries, where he held various positions related to economics and public finance. In 1997, he became an advisor to the parliamentary group of the political party PRD in Congress. He was an advisor on the Commissions of Hacienda y Vigilancia del Congreso and the Technical Minister for the Comisión Legislativa para Investigar el Rescate Bancario in Mexico. His contributions, including the publication of six books on subjects such as the bailout of Mexico's banking system, government accountability, monitoring the banking system and fiscal reform are notable. He was designated Treasury Minister and Encargado de la Comisión de la Verdad, by Andrés Manuel López Obrador, Mexico's Legitimate President. He took up his position on November 20th, 2006.

Daniela Díaz Echeverría obtained her Master's Degree in Latin American Studies from the Political and Social Sciences Faculty of the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM). She obtained a scholarship to participate in a project titled "La Inversión Extranjera Directa: los casos de PEMEX, CFE, FFRR, Aeropuertos y Puertos (geoeconomía y geopolítica del capital)," co-ordinated by Dr. John Saxe Fernández in the Instituto de Investigaciones Económicas of the UNAM. Since August 2000, she has worked as a researcher in Fundar. She is currently responsible for the "Maternal Mortality" project, which forms part of the Program, "Transparency, Budgets and Public Policy."

Arturo Fernández López graduated from the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México in 1970 with a degree in Business Administration. From 1972 to 2002, he held positions of authority in the areas of human resources, materials, finance, planning, organization and auditing in four branches and six semi-public companies of the Administración Pública.

Jonathan Fox is a professor in the Department of Latin American and Latino Studies at the University of California, Santa Cruz. He received his Ph.D. in Political Science from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology. His books include: *Accountability Politics: Power and Voice in Rural Mexico* (Oxford University Press, forthcoming), *Indigenous Mexican Migrants in the United States* (co-edited, 2004), *Demanding Accountability: Civil Society Claims and the World Bank Inspection Panel* (co-edited, 2003), *Cross-Border Dialogues: US-Mexico Social Movement Networking* (co-edited, 2002); *The Struggle for Accountability: The World Bank, NGOs and Grassroots Movements* (co-edited, 1998); *Decentralization and Rural Development in Mexico: Community Participation in Oaxaca's Municipal Funds Program* (co-authored, 1996), *The Politics of Food in Mexico: State Power and Social Mobilization* (1992) and *The Challenge of Rural Democratization: Perspectives from Latin America and the Philippines* (edited, 1990). His recent articles have been published in *Annual Review of Political Science*, *Latino Studies*, *Development in Practice*, *Perfiles Latinoamericanos*, *Migración y Desarrollo*, *Foro Internacional* and *Latin American Research Review*. In 2004-2005, he was a visiting scholar at the Woodrow Wilson Center. In 2004, he was awarded the Latin American Studies Association/OXFAM Martin Diskin Memorial Lectureship, in recognition of his contribution to research in the public interest.

Jorge Fuentes Martínez is a journalist and consultant for environmental topics. He has worked with prominent Mexican newspapers such as *La Jornada*, *El Independiente*, *El Universal* and *El Sol de México*. He is a contributor for the magazine *Expansión* and for the newspaper *El Semanario*. He has worked in the organizations *Presencia Ciudadana* and *Alianza Mexicana para una Nueva Cultura del Agua*, as well as for the Government and the Legislative Assembly of the Federal District. He is currently working as an editor for Greenpeace Mexico and is advisor to the Ecology Secretary of the PVEM.

Patricia Galeana Herrera is a historian. She has been the Director General of Archivo Diplomático, "Genaro Estrada", in the Archivo General de la Nación. Patricia currently coordinates Archivos Públicos de Libertad de Información-México A.C. She is the co-author of 20 works and has coordinated more than 54 publications on History and International Relations. Amongst those works dedicated to the defense of Mexico's documental and filing heritage, the following stand out: *Balance y Prospectiva de los Archivos Históricos de México*; *Entre Historiadores y Archivistas: el Dilema de la Valoración Documental*; *Normatividad Archivística* and *Derecho a la Información y Archivos Públicos*. She was on the executive board of the International Council of Archives. There, since 1994, she drew up the initiative for the National Archive Law. She received the "Luis Javier Solana" recognition award in September, 2004.

Perla Gómez Gallardo is a graduate of the UNAM's Faculty of Law where she received the University's "Alfonso Caso" merit medal. She is a professor in the UNAM's post-

graduate law department and the General Coordinator of Libertad de Información-México A.C. (LIMAC).

Libby Haight holds a Masters degree in Public Policy from the Harris School of Public Policy at the University of Chicago, and a BA in International Relations, Spanish and Theater Arts from the University of Minnesota, Twin Cities. In 2004, she received a Fulbright Scholarship to study social and rural development policy in Mexico. She has collaborated with Dr. Jonathan Fox since 2005 on the research project, "Information access and program evaluation in Mexico: Bringing rural civil society in," through the University of California, Santa Cruz.

Neli Herrera Rodríguez has been a member of the National Leadership of Alianza Cívica, A.C. since 1995, and coordinator of diverse projects of Alianza Cívica Coahuila since 1994. She is a member of the Associated Council of the newspaper *Palabra* (part of group *Reforma*), and formed part of its Citizen Council from 1999 until 2000. In 2005, she joined the Board of Directors of the Centro de Educación Cívica para la Participación Ciudadana, A.C. For over 20 years, she has participated in various organizational, training and advisory projects in the labor and union sphere, as well as in co-operative and civic organizations.

Felipe Hevia de la Jara holds a doctorate in Social Anthropology from the Centro de Investigaciones y Estudios Superiores en Antropología Social (CIESAS-DF), he is the author of *La Contraloría Social en México: Un Diagnóstico Actualizado* (México, CIESAS/UV, 2006).

Helena Hofbauer has a B.A. in International Relations from El Colegio de Mexico and an M.A. in International Peace Studies from the University of Notre Dame. From 1998 through to 2006, Helena was the Executive Director of Fundar, Center of Analysis and research. In addition to her leadership role, Helena worked on health and budgets, gender sensitive budgeting and transparency, at the same time engaging in the development of comprehensive budget advocacy strategies throughout Mexico and the Latin American region. At the beginning of 2007, she joined the International Budget Project as Manager for Partnership Development, where she works with groups from Africa, Asia and Latin America to strengthen capacities for civil society budget work.

Flavio Lazos Garza is an economist specialized in state and municipal public finances. He is a founding partner and director of public finance in Locallis, a non-governmental organization that promotes local development initiatives. He has been a professor in the Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana-Azcapotzalco, the Universidad Iberoamericana-Santa Fe and the Universidad Autónoma de Querétaro.

Francisco López Bárcenas is from Santa Rosa Caxtlahuaca, and holds Bachelors' and Masters' degrees in Law and Rural Development. He has worked as a professor, researcher and in the public sector. He is a member of the Asociación Mexicana para las Naciones Unidas A.C. and of the Academia Mexicana de Derechos Humanos. Furthermore, he works

as a legal advisor for the Centro de Orientación y Asesoría a Pueblos Indígenas, A. C., in the state of Oaxaca, Mexico. As a writer, he has published: *Expropiación, Reacomodos y Derechos de los Pueblos Indígenas* (1997); *Entre lo Propio y lo Ajeno: Sistema Electoral Consuetudinario en el Estado de Oaxaca* (1998); *La Diversidad Mutilada: Legislación y Derechos Indígenas en el Estado de Oaxaca* (2000) *La Ley de la Costumbre, Justicia y Derecho Indígena en Oaxaca* (2000); *Autonomía y Pueblos Indígenas en México* (2002); *Muertes sin Fin, Crónicas de Represión en la Mixteca Oaxaqueña* (2002); *Legislación y Derechos Indígenas en México* (2002). He has also been a contributor to various edited works.

Ernesto López Portillo Vargas is the Executive Director and founder of the Instituto para la Seguridad y la Democracia A.C. (Insyde) and an international consultant on political reform. He has been a researcher, teacher and advisor for the Instituto Nacional de Ciencias Penales, Procuraduría General de la República, Cámara de Diputados, Asamblea Legislativa del DF and the Senado de la República. His publications include “The police in Mexico: political function and needed reforms,” in *Transnational Crime and Public Security* (2002); a chapter on Mexico in the *World Fact Book of Criminal Justice Systems* (The U.S. Department of State, 2002); a chapter on the Mexican police in *La policía en los Estados de Derecho en América Latina* (Instituto Max-Planck de Derecho Penal de Friburgo, Austria, 2003); and “México” in the *World Police Encyclopedia* (Routledge, U.S.A., 2005). His contributions have been published in *Criminalia, Etcétera, Este País, Nexos, Iter Crimins, Revista Mexicana de Justicia, Diario Monitor* and *El Universal*, where he publishes a biweekly column. He is also part of the Coordinating Committee of the Red de Expertos en Seguridad Pública, founded in 2006 by the CIDE.

Arcelia Martínez Bordon holds a Ph.D. in Politics from the University of York, England. In the last two years she has been working on a research project about the Social Participation Councils, the Quality Schools Program, and the accountability of the education system, in collaboration with Teresa Bracho González. She earned her Bachelor’s degree in Political Science and her Master’s degree in Public Policy from the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México. She is a candidate of the Sistema Nacional de Investigadores (SNI). Her email is martinezarcelia@yahoo.com.

Fernando Adolfo Melo Farrera was born in Chiapas, but is *oaxaqueño* by adoption. With 25 years of experience in the project monitoring and evaluation, highlights of his participation in advising diverse civil movements and organizations include his work with: ODRENSIJ, CODREMI, CHAZAMI, UCEFO, UZACHI, IXETO, ASAM, MULT, UCIRI, RIIIO, FIOB, UCEC, FALP, CEDRI, La Unión de Autoridades Municipales del Sector Zoogocho and with Chontal indigenous communities. This work has led him to be considered a “Oaxacologist”.

Rocío Moreno López studied Economics at the ITAM, specializing in political economy. She began working at Fundar as a researcher on the project, “Budgets with a Social Conscience”. Currently, she is responsible for the project, “Monitoring Oil Income” on the program, “Transparency, Budgets and Public Policy.”

Talli Nauman is co-founder and co-director of the Aguascalientes, Mexico-based bilingual independent media project, “Journalism to Raise Environmental Awareness.” She is the Diversity Program Associate and Latin American Initiative Director of the International Society for Environmental Journalists. She is a volunteer on the multi-sector Consultative Committee for North American Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers, under the auspices of the Montreal-based tri-national North American Commission for Environmental Cooperation. She is an investigative journalist, columnist, editor and founder of the non-profit Mexican Environmental Journalists Network. She holds a master’s degree in International Journalism from the University of Southern California and a bachelor’s degree in Visual and Environmental Studies from Harvard-Radcliffe. Her background includes more than 30 years in major media outlets in the Americas, including the Los Angeles Times Syndicate, UPI, and The Associated Press in Los Angeles and Mexico City.

Salvador O. Nava Gomar is a Doctor in Law from the Universidad Complutense of Madrid. He is a member of the Comisión Técnica of Grupo Oaxaca, which drew up the Federal Law for Transparency and Access to Public and Governmental Information. He has given lectures, presentations and led conferences in Law at all academic levels. He has also taught courses and seminars on the subjects of Constitutional Law, Constitutional Theory, Parliamentary Law, Electoral and Access to Information Laws, amongst others, in ten different countries and all of Mexico’s States. He was Director of the Escuela de Derecho of the Universidad Anáhuac del Sur. He currently serves as a judge on Mexico’s highest Federal Electoral Court (Tribunal Electoral del Poder Judicial de la Federación).

Enrique Ochoa Reza is a Professor of Constitutional Law at the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM) and studying for his doctorate in Political Science at Colombia University in New York. He is a member of the citizen organization “México Práctico”, which promotes change in the penal judicial system in order to incorporate hearings in Mexico. He is the author of various published articles in books and magazines such as *Letras Libres*, *Voz y Voto* and *Foreign Affairs en Español*, as well as in the newspapers *Reforma* and *El Universal*.

Alfredo Orellana Moyao is a lawyer who graduated from the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM), where he is a professor of Public Law. He is also the President of Análisis y Diseño Normativo A.C. (ADN) and serves as a member of the Federal District council of the Federal Electoral Institute for the 2006 and 2009 elections. He is the author of several articles on political and electoral matters.

Javier Miguel Ortiz Flores studied in the masters and doctoral programs in Philosophy in the Faculty of Philosophy and the Arts at the UNAM. He also studied Legal Argumentation in the Department of Legal Philosophy and International Private Law at Universidad de Alicante, Spain. He is currently a professor in the Legal Theory Seminar at the UNAM.

Raul Pacheco-Vega did graduate studies at the University of Manchester and the University of British Columbia. He specializes in environmental policy. His research focuses on toxics

policy, wastewater policy and civil society participation. His research has led him to examine questions of transparency in environmental information dissemination as well as legitimacy in public policy processes. He is currently engaged in a joint research project with Jonathan Fox and Inger Weibust, analyzing the role of the Citizen Submissions on Enforcement Matters Mechanism of the North American Commission on Environmental Cooperation as potential transparency reforms.

Jacqueline Peschard has a Ph.D. in Social Science from the Colegio de Michoacán. She is a Professor in the UNAM's Political and Social Sciences Faculty. She served as an Electoral Councilor on the General Council of the Federal Electoral Institute, writes for the newspaper *El Universal*, and is a full member of the Seminario de Cultura Mexicana and of the SNI. She is currently a Commissioner of the Instituto Federal de Acceso a la Información Pública (IFAI).

Kristina Pirker has an M.A. and a Ph.D. in Latin American Studies from the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México. She obtained her Bachelors' degree in sociology and political science at the University of Vienna, Austria. Her work has covered areas related to social movements in Central America and Mexico, globalization, reform of the State and urbanization processes in Latin America. She has carried out research in both El Salvador and Nicaragua. She is currently the Associate Director and Academic Coordinator for Fundar, Center of Analysis and Research, and collaborates as a researcher in the area of transparency, budgets and public policy.

Miguel Pulido Jiménez has a Bachelor's degree in Law from the Instituto Tecnológico y de Estudios Superiores de Monterrey (Campus Monterrey) and a postgraduate degree in Human Rights and Democratization from the Universidad de Chile. He has worked in human rights organizations in Mexico and Valencia, Spain. He is currently working with Fundar, Center of Analysis and Research as the Coordinator of the Colectivo por la Transparencia and as a researcher on the analytical project of the CNDH's work titled "Programa Atalaya". The project is coordinated by the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM) and integrated by Fundar and the Facultad Latinoamericana de Ciencias Sociales (FLACSO).

Paola Riveros has a B.A. in International Relations with honorary mention from the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México (ITAM). She participated as a District Electoral Councilor in the 2005-2006 federal elections. She has undertaken diverse research in areas related to migration and elections in Mexico. She is currently a member of Mexico's Foreign Service (SEM).

Gisela Robles Aguilar studied International Relations at the Colegio de México. She has been working with Alternativas y Capacidades, A. C. since March, 2004 on research, analysis and evaluation public and social policy projects. She is co-author of the manual *Construyendo tu organización en 16 pasos* and of the research project "Retos institucionales del marco legal y financiamiento a las organizaciones de la sociedad civil" published by

Alternativas. The results of her research have been presented in various public forums organized by the Colegio de México, the UNAM, the Centro Mexicano para la Filantropía, and the Ministry of the Exterior, among others.

Priscila Rodríguez Bribiesca is a graduate of Law from the Universidad Marista. She is Coordinator of the Environmental Litigation Program of the Centro Mexicano de Derecho Ambiental (CEMDA). She is a defense lawyer for various peasant and indigenous communities in different states of Mexico. She also represents the public interest in cases against large-scale infrastructure projects or illicit activities that threaten quality of life, the environment, citizens' health, development or freedom to make decisions.

José Roldán Xopa has a Ph.D. in Law from the UNAM and is a Professor of Administrative Law. He is currently Dean of the Academic Law department at the ITAM.

Jorge Romero León is completing his Ph.D. in Political Philosophy at the New School for Social Research, in New York, where he earned his Masters in Political Science. He has worked at Fundar, Center of Analysis and Research, since 2000, analyzing budgetary processes and executive-legislative relations. He is an activist, researcher and philosopher, specializing in democratic theory, democratization, migrations, human rights and sovereignty. He became Executive Director of Fundar in January, 2007.

Francisco Rosado-May was born in Quintana Roo, Mexico. He studied at the Colegio Superior de Agricultura Tropical in Tabasco, Mexico and at the University of California, Santa Cruz. He is one of the founding faculty of the state University of Quintana Roo, where he served as Rector from 2002 to 2005. In 2007, he became the founding Rector of the Universidad Intercultural Maya de Quintana Roo.

Laura Salas has a Bachelors' degree in Journalism with a specialization in human rights. She has worked for the right to freedom of expression alongside various national networks and international organizations. She has taught journalism courses and produced videos on the human rights situation in Mexico. She is currently the Coordinadora de Gestión of the World Association of Community Radio..

Friné Salguero has a Bachelors' in Physical Anthropology from the Escuela Nacional de Antropología e Historia (ENAH). In recent years she has specialized in areas related to social watchdogs, transparency, access to information and accountability. She collaborated with Presencia Ciudadana as project coordinator of "Acceso a la Información". The project's focus was to promote the right to information, participation and environmental justice. She is currently working as an independent consultant in those areas for various organizations such as Sin Fronteras and Article 19. She is also a founding member of the organization Reddere, Red Social Pro Rendición de Cuentas A.C.

Tania Sánchez Andrade has an M.A. in International Relations from the University of Columbia and a B.A. in International Relations from El Colegio de México. She has worked on various micro credit and small company projects. In 2004 she joined Fundar, Center of

Analysis and Research, as the person responsible for the Transparency project. She served as Coordinator of the Colectivo por la Transparencia from 2004 until February 2007. She was also in charge of the bulletin *México Transparente*. She is a member of the Advisory Council of the organization Alternativas y Capacidades, A.C.

Irma Eréndira Sandoval is a Professor at the Institute of Social Research of the National Autonomous University of Mexico (UNAM), director of the Laboratory for Documentation and Analysis of Corruption and Transparency (www.corrupcion.unam.mx), and a member of the National System of Researchers (Level I) in Mexico. She holds an M.A. and Ph.D. in Politics from the University of California, Santa Cruz as well as an M.A. in Latin American Studies from the UNAM. She also holds a B.A. in Economics from the UNAM and a second B.A. in Sociology from the Universidad Autónoma Metropolitana (UAM), Xochimilco. She is a specialist in the topics of accountability, corruption, transparency and freedom of information laws. Her research focuses on political economy, public policy and emerging institutions in democratizing states. She has taught courses at the undergraduate and graduate level at the UNAM, UAM-Xochimilco, El Colegio de México, the Centro de Investigación y Docencia Económica (CIDE) and the University of California, Santa Cruz. She was the editor-in-chief of Quórum journal and Director of the Mexican Congress' Legislative Research Institute. She has worked as a consultant to the World Bank, the United Nations Development Program (UNDP), the Open Society Institute, the Budget Accountability Project, Global Integrity, and the Mexican Congress. She has published her work in the Administrative Law Review, the Fondo de Cultura Económica, the Revista Mexicana de Sociología, Perfiles Latinoamericanos, the Instituto Federal de Acceso a la Información and Quórum journal. Sandoval is a frequent op-ed contributor for various newspapers, including the Los Angeles Times, the Chicago Tribune, the San Francisco Chronicle, the Houston Chronicle, the San Diego Tribune and Revista Proceso. Her most recent book is entitled: *Corrupción y Transparencia: Debatiendo las Fronteras entre Estado, Mercado y Sociedad* (Siglo XXI Editores/UNAM, forthcoming, 2008).

Miguel Sarre Iguíniz originates from Mexico City, where he obtained a Bachelors' in Law from the Escuela Libre de Derecho. In 2005, he earned his Masters' in Law from the University of Notre Dame. In 1988 he was the Procurador de Protección Ciudadana in Aguascalientes, which constituted the first ombudsman experience in Mexican public life. From 1991 to 1996, he worked at the Comisión Nacional de Derechos Humanos, of which he was Technical Secretary and Third General Investigator. Since 1997, he has been a full-time Professor in the Law Department of the Instituto Tecnológico Autónomo de México. He has managed various applied research projects including the "Programa Atalaya", which analyzes the activities of the Comisión Nacional de Derechos Humanos. He is also a member of the United Nations Sub-committee for the Prevention of Torture and other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.

Alberto Serdán Rosales is the Budget Project Coordinator at Fundar, Center for Research and Analysis. He holds an MA in Social Policy and Administration from the Goldsmiths

College, University of London, UK. He obtained a diploma degree in Third Sector Studies at ITAM and a bachelor's degree in Business Administration at UNAM. He has worked in several civil society organizations, including the Mexican Institute of Family and Population and the Street Children Foundation. He has been a volunteer for more than 15 years in institutions focused on children and young people.

Ana Suárez Zamudio studied Psychology, specializing in Social Psychology at the UNAM. She has worked at the Asociación Nacional de Empresas Comercializadoras de Productores del Campo, A.C. (ANEC) and at the Instituto Federal Electoral, focusing on electoral training and civic education. She is currently a research assistant at the Centro Internacional de Estudios de Transparencia y Acceso a la Información (CETA).

Mónica Tapia Álvarez is a graduate of the Colegio de México and has Master Degrees in Planning and Social Policy of Developing Countries from the London School of Economics and Latin American Studies from the University of Oxford. She works at Alternativas y Capacidades A.C., an organization dedicated to human resource training, social research and institutional strengthening for the professionalization of those dedicated to social policy. She is the author of research papers on institutional strengthening, the legal constitution and the legal and fiscal frameworks of civil society organizations.

Javier Treviño Rangel has an MSc in Human Rights and he is currently doing a PhD in Sociology at the London School of Economics and Political Science. He is a Professor at the Universidad Iberoamericana in Mexico City. He specializes in social accountability systems, sociology of human rights and transitional justice. He is an associate researcher for Fundar, Center of Analysis and Research, A.C.

Miguel Bernardo Treviño de Hoyos is a lead writer for Grupo Reforma and a Professor at the Escuela de Graduados en Administración Pública of the Tecnológico de Monterrey. He participated in the Grupo Oaxaca, whose deliberations helped to produce the Federal Law for Transparency and Access to Public and Governmental Information. He has a Bachelors' in Economics from the Tecnológico de Monterrey, a Masters' in Economic Development from the London School of Economics and Political Science and a Masters' in Political Science from the University of Columbia in New York.

Ernesto Villanueva has a Ph.D. in Law and in Public Communications from the Universidad de Navarra. He is the Executive President of Libertad de Información-México A.C. and a tenured researcher at the Instituto de Investigaciones Jurídicas de la UNAM, where he coordinates the right to information area. He is recognized as a national researcher "nivel II" of the Sistema Nacional de Investigadores. His most recent publication is *Derecho de Acceso a la Información en el Mundo* (Miguel Ángel Porrúa, UNAM, México, 2006).